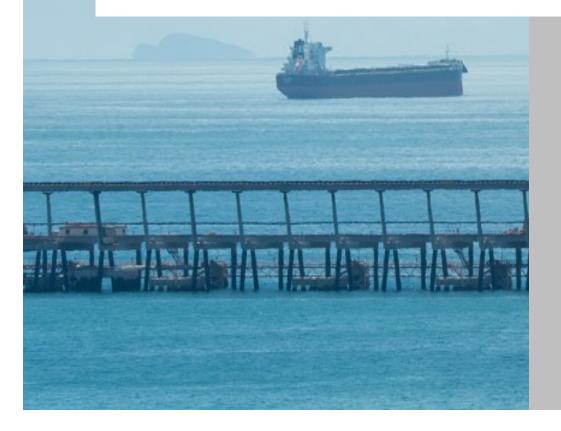


Technical Guideline 03-23

Revision 01-25



Technical Guideline 03-23 Revision 01-25



Technical Guideline History

| Date | Version | Committee Notes | Action |
|----------|---------|---|--------------------|
| 31/05/23 | 0 | Committee endorsed Technical Proposal to Guideline. | Posted to website. |
| 17/10/25 | 1 | Revision 01-25 | Posted to website |

Purpose

This technical proposal brings together all of the existing ISO standards and IMO circulars on marine pilot transfer arrangements and proposes a standardised approach to marine pilot transfer arrangements using pilot ladders. The revision to the guidelines provides guidance regarding aspects of the marine pilot transfer arrangements not covered previously.

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1. Safety Criteria

- a. Pilot / Personnel transfers using the Pilot Transfer Arrangements shall be treated as a safety critical activity including the rigging and derigging process. Adequate risk assessments must be conducted and documented.
- b. The pilot ladders shall comply with the ISO standard 799-1:2019 (as amended) and shall be certified by the manufacturer accordingly.
- c. <u>Maximum age of pilot ladders</u>: 30 months from date of manufacture or assembly as per the original maker's certificate.
- d. Maximum age of manropes and securing strops: 12 months from date of manufacture.
- e. Ship specific guidance to crew regarding storage, care and maintenance of pilot ladders and manropes.
- f. Ship specific guidance regarding securing of the pilot ladders with regarding strongpoints, condition of stanchions, acceptable securing from pilot ladder mount reels, acceptable rope sizes and material for securing ropes, combination ladder arrangements and hoist wires maintenance etc
- g. All pilot ladders, manropes, securing strops and associated equipment are to be marked as "For Marine Personnel Transfers only". Equipment is also to be provided with identification tags for ease of identification, traceability and record keeping.
- h. Pilot ladders, manropes and associated equipment including lifting gear should have genuine Maker's certification maintained onboard the vessel. Side ropes shall be mildew-resistant quality 1 manila ropes meeting ISO 1181:2004 (as amended) or spun thermoset polyester rope with a polypropylene core of a colour that contrasts with the spun polyester. The use of sisal rope is not permitted as sisal is known to be less resistant to moisture, UV radiation and saltwater when compared to manila rope, which can impact the 30-month life expectancy of a pilot ladder. Manropes shall be grade 1 manila rope. Securing strops shall be made of mildew-resistant manila ropes of equivalent material having the same gripping quality.

2. Procurement, supply processes and certification of products

Considering the safety critical nature of Pilot Transfer Arrangements, it is recommended that vessel operators are to evaluate and prepare a list of approved vendors to procure pilot ladders and associated equipment such as manropes, securing strops etc from. Recent due diligence checks conducted by Port Authorities and pilotage service providers have identified several counterfeit certificates and ladders.

Guidance notes for purchasing pilot ladders:

- Ensure that the pilot ladder being purchased has a valid Type approval certificate from a recognised organisation such as a Classification Society.
- Where available on Classification Society websites, check for the genuineness of the Type Approval or contact the respective Classification Society for verification
- Verify that 'side ropes', manropes and securing strops are made exclusively from materials specified above.
- Implement any additional controls necessary to prevent the procurement of counterfeit products. Failure of counterfeit products can have serious consequences to the personnel using the ladder as well as legal and liability on the vessel's master and operators.

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- Manufacturer's certificate for the pilot ladder shall include the following minimum information that will also be reflected in the identification tag on the pilot ladder for traceability and inspections.
 - Name and address of the manufacturer
 - The manufacturer's model designation
 - Compliance with ISO 799-1:2019, as amended
 - Date of manufacture / assembly of the ladder
 - An equipment serial number or other means of unique identification which the manufacturer shall be able to validate
 - Name and details of the approving authority (Classification Society or Flag State or recognised approving body for pilot ladders)

Examples of counterfeit ladders are given below:

Example 1: Counterfeit certification and a genuine product





Certificate and identification tag for a counterfeit pilot ladder

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Certificate and identification tag for a genuine pilot ladder

Example 2: Certificate and identification tag for a counterfeit pilot ladder

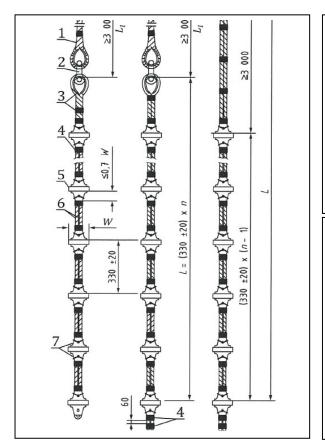






3. Construction standards

Pilot ladders shall be constructed in accordance with construction details specified in ISO 799-1:2019. Given below are examples of "Compliant bottom construction of a pilot ladder compliant with ISO 799-1:2019".











"Non-compliant 'bottom' and 'top' construction of a pilot ladder"

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4. Onboard storage of pilot ladders, manropes and securing strops

Onboard storage conditions for pilot ladders, manropes, securing strops and associated equipment is critical to the life cycle of products made with natural fibre ropes. When not in use, all equipment shall be stowed to prevent degradation caused by moisture, icing and sunlight, paints, chemicals and greases and similar contaminants, and in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

Vessel operators shall identify ship-specific storage locations and provide instructions regarding locations for storage either in protected locations external to any stores or to stores that are clean, dry and free of any contaminants that can accelerate the degradation of the ladders and associated ropes.

ISO 799-2:2021 Annex B provides detailed information regarding 'Rope ladders - Care and maintenance' which can be used to develop vessel operator's procedures.

5. Rigging and securing of the pilot ladder, manropes and strong points

Rigging of the pilot transfer arrangements and the embarkation and disembarkation of pilots and other personnel shall be supervised by a designated responsible officer. During the transfer of pilots or other personnel, the responsible officer shall have means of communication with the navigation bridge and shall arrange for the escort of the pilot by a safe route to and from the navigation bridge and other personnel to an appropriate safe location.

The pilot ladder should be secured at the designated pilot boarding area to the approved deck strong points. Pilot ladder and manropes shall not be secured to the vessel's railings as this is non-compliant.





Typically, **Securing strops** shall be a minimum 18 mm in diameter, 3 metres in length with the same retirement criteria as manropes and having a breaking strength of not less than 2.4 metric tonnes / 24 kilo newtons.

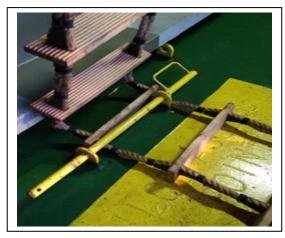
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Other non-compliant methods for securing pilot ladders







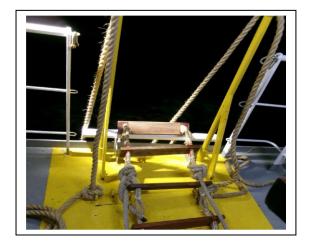
Compliant methods of securing pilot ladders and manropes

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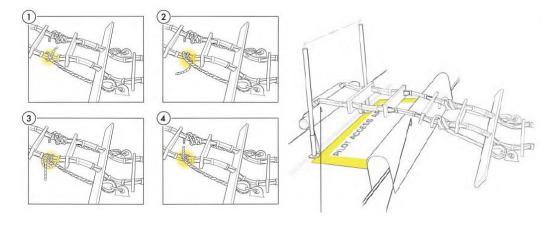












Ref - Fathom Safety - A Guide to Pilot Ladder Securing

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6. Rigging of pilot ladders and combination arrangements at intermediate drafts

Where vessels may be required to be at partially loaded conditions between the designated loaded and ballast condition drafts, vessel operators are recommended to ensure that all such drafts are risk assessed from a pilot transfer arrangement rigging perspective so as to prevent the platform of the accommodation ladder being at a height of less than 5 metres above the waterline at intermediate drafts while the freeboard presented remains greater than 9 metres.

7. Inspection and maintenance standards

ISO 799-2:2021 provides detailed guidance and checklists for vessel operators to include in their Safety Management System - Planned Maintenance Systems.

Annex A of the Standard provides examples / checklists for manufacturers and ship operators consideration when developing their own checklists.

These checklists include:

- Pre-use inspection To be completed by a deck officer prior to each use
- Post-use inspection To be completed by a deck officer after each use
- Three-monthly inspection To be completed by a senior deck officer
- Annual inspection To be completed by the Flag State or Classification Society surveyor who may opt to use their own checklists.

8. Onboard familiarisation and training

Shipboard personnel involved in the inspection, maintenance, rigging, or operation of equipment for pilot transfer arrangements shall receive thorough familiarisation to perform their assigned duties, supplemented by training conducted by a competent person*. It is recommended that any training carried out shall be ship-specific.

*Competent person means a person possessing the knowledge and experience required for the inspection, maintenance, rigging, and operation of any equipment for the pilot transfer arrangements.

9. Revised SOLAS requirements and performance standards including provisions for voluntary early implementation

The following updates were approved at the MSC 110 in June 2025 and are expected to enter into force on 1 January 2028 with provisions for voluntary early implementation.

- MSC.572 (110) Amendments to SOLAS regulation V/23 on Pilot Transfer arrangements
- MSC.576 (110) Performance standards for pilot transfer arrangements
- **MSC.1/Circ.1428/Rev.1** issued on 5 September 2025 The revised 'Required Pilot Transfer Arrangements for Pilots and other personnel.

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10. Reference to standards and regulations

- ISO 799-1:2019 Design and specification
- ISO 799-2:2021 Maintenance, use, survey and inspection
- ISO 799-3:2022 Attachments and associated equipment
- ISO 1181:2004 Manila and sisal 3, 4 and 8-strand ropes
- SOLAS Chapter V Reg 23,
- IMO Res. A.1045(27),
- IMO Res MSC.572 (110) Amendments to SOLAS regulation V/23 on Pilot Transfer arrangements
- IMO Res MSC.576(110) adopted on 26 June 2025 Performance Standards for Pilot Transfer Arrangements
- MSC.1/Circ.1428/Rev.1 issued on 5 September 2025 The revised 'Required Pilot Transfer Arrangements for Pilots and other personnel.

11. Reference to documents

- UKMPA Pilot Transfer Arrangements Updates to SOLAS Chapter V/23
- UKMPA The embarkation and disembarkation of pilots Code of Safe Practice (Revised June 2025)
- IMPA / University of Southampton work study Securing of pilot ladders at intermediate lengths testing.
- West of England Loss Prevention Bulletin: Natural Fibre Rope Ladders Care and maintenance.